

## KARA M. REYNOLDS

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### EDUCATION

University of Virginia, Ph.D. in Economics	January, 2004
University of Virginia, M.A. in Economics	May, 2000
The American University, B.A. in International Studies	May, 1994

### EMPLOYMENT HISTORY

<i>American University, Washington, DC</i>	
Professor	2016-present
Associate Dean for Graduate Studies, College of Arts and Sciences	2016-2020
Associate Professor	2009-2016
Assistant Professor	2003-2009
<i>University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA</i>	
Instructor	2001-2002
<i>The Trade Partnership, Washington, DC</i>	
Trade Policy Analyst	1995-1998

### ACADEMIC HONORS AND AWARDS

Harry Johnson Prize for the Best Article in the Canadian Journal of Economics (for <i>The Returns from Rent-Seeking: Campaign Contributions, Firm Subsidies, and the Byrd Amendment</i> )	2007
Graduate School of Arts and Science Dissertation Year Fellowship	2002-2003
Summer Academic Enhancement Research Fellowship	2001
Bankard Pre-doctoral Public Policy Fellowship	2001
Dupont Fellowship	1999-2001

## **PUBLICATIONS**

### Book Chapters

“Safeguards,” in Paul R. Bardos (Ed.) *A Centennial History of the United States International Trade Commission* (pp. 263-290) (Washington, DC: U.S. International Trade Commission, Publication 4744 2017).

“Politics and WTO Dispute Settlement: Why Are So Many Disputes Still Pending?” in James Hartigan (ed.), *Trade Disputes and the Dispute Settlement Understanding of the WTO* (pp. 191-211) (Bingley, United Kingdom: Emerald Group Publishing 2009).

“Countervailing Duties,” in Kenneth A. Reinert and Ramkishen S. Rajan (eds.), *The Princeton Encyclopedia of the World Economy* (Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press 2008).

### Refereed Articles

“Casualties of Trade Wars,” (with Benjamin Liebman), *European Economic Journal*, 2022, 148: 104202.

“Article 21.5 DSU Appellate Body Report United States – Measures Affecting Trade in Large Civil Aircraft (Second Complaint): Spillovers from Defense R&D Add to the Tug-of-War Between Panels and the WTO Appellate Body” (with Jennifer Hillman), *World Trade Review*, 2021, 20(4): 466-478.

“China – Cellulose Pulp: China’s Quest to Satisfy WTO Panels and the Appellate Body,” (with T. Yanguas), *World Trade Review*, 2019, 18(2): 263-285.

“Competitive Pressure, Innovation and Outsourcing: Evidence from U.S. Patent Data,” (with Benjamin Liebman), *World Economy*, 2019, 42(6): 1695-1712.

“Russia – Tariff Treatment: Identifying Systematic Violations of WTO Law,” (with Boris Rigod), *World Trade Review*, 2018, 17(2): 291-312.

“How Do Countries Respond to Antidumping Filings? Dispute Settlement and Retaliatory Antidumping,” (with Robert Feinberg), *World Economy*, 2018, 41(5), 1251-1268

“Trade Agreements and Enforcement: Evidence from WTO Dispute Settlement,” (with Chad P. Bown), *American Economic Journal: Economic Policy*, 2017, 9(4): 64-100.

- “Trade Liberalization and Capital Spending by U.S. Manufacturers,” (with Benjamin Liebman), *World Economy*, 2015, 38(11): 1763-1780.
- “Trade Flows and Trade Disputes,” (with Chad P. Bown), *Review of International Organizations*, 2015, 10(2): 145-177.
- “Determinants of Cross-Border Merger Premia” (with Ralph Sonenshine), *Review of World Economics*, 2014, 150(1): 173-189.
- “Under the Cover of Antidumping: Does Administered Protection Facilitate Domestic Collusion,” *Review of Industrial Organization*, 2013, 42(4): 415-434.
- “Innovation Through Protection: Does Safeguard Protection Increase Investment in Research and Development,” (with Benjamin Liebman), *Southern Economic Journal*, 2013, 80(1): 205-225.
- “Maintaining New Markets: Determinants of Antitrust Enforcement in Central and Eastern Europe,” (with Robert M. Feinberg and Mieke Meurs), *Journal of Industry, Competition and Trade*, 2012, 12(2): 203-219.
- “Does Trade Adjustment Assistance Make a Difference?” (with John S. Palatucci), *Contemporary Economic Policy*, 2012, 30(1): 43-59.
- “Trade Policy and Antitrust: Do Consumers Matter to Legislators?” (with Robert M. Feinberg and Thomas A. Husted), *Review of International Economics*, 2011, 19(3): 525-538.
- “The Determinants of State Level Antitrust Enforcement,” (with Robert M. Feinberg), *Review of Industrial Organization*, 2010, 37(3): 179-196.
- “An Examination of Entry and Competitive Performance in Rural Banking Markets” (with Robert M. Feinberg), *Southern Economic Journal*, January 2010, 76(3): 624-637.
- “From Agreement to Application: A Cross-Country Analysis of Injury Determinations under the WTO Antidumping Agreement,” *Review of International Economics*, November 2009, 17(5): 969-985.
- “The Biggest Losers (and Winners) from U.S. Trade Liberalization,” *The Journal of International Trade and Economic Development*, September 2009, 18(3): 421-442.

“Friendly Fire? The Impact of U.S. Antidumping Enforcement on U.S. Exporters”  
(with Robert M. Feinberg), *Review of World Economics (Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv)*,  
April 2008, 144(2): 366-378.

“Anticipated versus Realized Benefits: Can Event Studies be used to Predict the  
Impact of New Regulations,” *Eastern Economic Journal*, Summer 2008, 34(3): 310-  
324.

“Tariff Liberalization and Increased Administered Protection: Is there a Quid Pro  
Quo” (with Robert M. Feinberg), *World Economy*, June 2007, 30(6): 948-961.

“Dumping on Farmers: Are there Biases in Global Antidumping Regulations,”  
*Journal of International Agricultural Trade and Development*, 2007, 3(2): 135-154.

“Subsidizing Rent-Seeking: Antidumping Protection and the Byrd Amendment”,  
*Journal of International Economics*, December 2006, 70: 490-502.

“The Returns from Rent-Seeking: Campaign Contributions, Firm Subsidies and the  
Byrd Amendment” (with Benjamin Liebman), *Canadian Journal of Economics*,  
November 2006, 39(4): 1345-1369.

“The Spread of Antidumping Regimes and the Role of Retaliation in Filings” (with  
Robert M. Feinberg), *Southern Economic Journal*, April 2006, 72(4): 877-890.

#### Papers Presented at Professional Meetings and Seminars

“Multi-mode Trade Policy Retaliation,” Southern Economic Association Meetings  
(November 2022)

“Backlash Against Trade in an Unequal World,” Southern Economic Association  
Meetings (November 2022); Washington Area International Trade Symposium  
(April 2023)

“Costs of Trade Wars: The Distributional Consequences of US Section 301 Tariffs  
Against China,” Southern Economic Association Meetings (November 2021)

“Demand for Protection: The Impact of Increased Populist Rhetoric on Trade Views,”  
Southern Economic Association Meetings (November 2021)

“Article 21.5 DSU Appellate Body Report United States – Measures Affecting Trade  
in Large Civil Aircraft (Second Complaint): Spillovers from Defense R&D Add to  
the Tug-of-War Between Panels and the WTO Appellate Body,” WTO Case Law  
of 2019 (September 2020)

- “Casualties of Trade Wars,” Southern Economic Association Meetings (November 2019)
- “China – Cellulose Pulp: China’s Quest to Satisfy WTO Panels and the Appellate Body,” WTO Case Law of 2018 (June 2018)
- “Competitive Pressure, Innovation and Outsourcing: Evidence from U.S. Patent Data,” Örebro University School of Business, Örebro, Sweden (March 2018)
- “Russia – Tariff Treatment: Identifying Systematic Violations of WTO Law,” WTO Case Law of 2017 (June 2017)
- “Competitive Pressure, Innovation, and Outsourcing: Evidence from U.S. Patent Data,” Southern Economic Association Meetings (November 2015)
- “Trade Agreements and Enforcement: Evidence from WTO Dispute Settlement,” Wesleyan University (April 2015)
- “Trade Flows and Trade Disputes,” Political Economy of International Organizations (January 2014), National Economists Club/Society of Government Economists (July 2014)
- “Under the Cover of Antidumping: Does Administered Protection Facilitate Domestic Collusion,” Southern Economic Association Meetings (November 2012), Washington Area International Trade Symposium (April 2013)
- “Innovation and U.S. Trade Policy,” Court of International Trade Justices Retreat (October 2011)
- “Political Economy of Antidumping Reviews: The Impact of Discretion at the International Trade Administration,” University of Richmond (November 2011), Southern Economic Association Meetings (November 2011)
- “Does Protection Stimulate Innovation: Evidence from U.S. Patent Filings,” Georgetown Center for Economic Research Conference (June 2011), Southern Economic Association Meetings (November 2011)
- “Innovation Through Protection: Does Safeguard Protection Increase Investment in Research and Development,” Georgetown University (October 2010), U.S. International Trade Commission (April 2011), Lafayette University (September 2011).

- "Overcoming Free Riding: A Cross-Country Analysis of Firm Participation in Antidumping Petitions," Antidumping Use Across the World (April 2009), Southern Economic Association Meetings (November 2009).
- "Does Trade Adjustment Assistance Make a Difference?" Southern Economic Association Meetings (November 2008), American University (October 2008).
- "Politics and WTO Dispute Settlement: Why Are So Many Disputes Still Pending?," Southern Economic Association Meetings (November, 2006).
- "From Agreement to Application: A Cross-Country Analysis of Injury Determinations under the WTO Antidumping Agreement," College of William and Mary (October, 2006), Southern Economic Association Meetings (November, 2006), Antidumping and Developing Countries Conference (December, 2006)
- "The Erosion of Tariff Preferences: The Impact of U.S. Tariff Reductions on Developing Countries," American University (February, 2006)
- "Rent-Seeking: Antidumping Protection and the Byrd Amendment," Southern Economic Association Meetings (November, 2005)
- "The Spread of Antidumping Regimes and the Role of Retaliation in Filings," International Trade Commission (September, 2004), American University (October, 2004), Southern Economic Association Meetings (November, 2005)
- "Globalization and the U.S. Retail Industry: A Model of International Sourcing," Southern Economic Association Meetings (November, 2004)
- "Sourcing Patterns and the Elimination of Textile and Apparel Quotas," American University (December, 2003)
- "Free-Riders Among the Rent-Seekers: A Model of Firm Participation in Antidumping Petitions," Midwest International Economics Meetings (September, 2002), Association for Public Policy Analysis and Management Meetings (October, 2002), Southern Economic Association Meetings (November, 2002), International Trade Commission Seminar (November, 2003), George Washington University Seminar (February, 2004), and Eastern Economic Association Conference (February, 2004)

## Work in Progress

“Multi-mode Trade Policy Retaliation,” (with Robert Feinberg, K. Aleks Schaefer and Kjersti Nes), under revision at *World Trade Review*

“Backlash Against Trade in an Unequal World,” in draft

“Costs of Trade Wars: The Distributional Consequences of US Section 301 Tariffs Against China”

“Demand for Protection: The Impact of Increased Populist Rhetoric on Trade Views”

“Political Economy of Antidumping Reviews: The Impact of Discretion at the International Trade Administration,” (with Sydney Gourlay)

“Overcoming Free Riding: A Cross-Country Analysis of Firm Participation in Antidumping Petitions.”

“Free-Riders among the Rent-Seekers: A Model of Firm Participation in Antidumping Petitions.”

“A Reassessment of Relative Causes of Declines in U.S. Textile and Apparel Industries: Is the Picture as Bleak as Some Paint It?”

“Sourcing Patterns and the Elimination of Textile and Apparel Quotas.”

“Globalization and the U.S. Retail Industry: A Model of International Sourcing.”

## **SPONSORED RESEARCH**

### Contracts and Grants Received

“The Impact of Antidumping Regulations on Food and Fiber Trade,” U.S. Department of Agriculture CSREES National Research Initiative, 2005-2007, (\$135,485)

## **EDITORIAL SERVICE**

Co-Editor, *Southern Economic Journal*, 2019-present

Associate Editor, *Southern Economic Journal*, 2012-2018

Referee for *Journal of International Economics*, *Southern Economic Journal*, *Canadian Journal of Economics*, *Eastern Economic Journal*, *Virginia Social Science Journal*, *Review of*

*Agricultural Economics, Journal of International Trade and Economic Development, Economics and Politics, Empirical Economics, Review of Industrial Organization, Public Choice, and Contemporary Economic Policy*

## **TEACHING RESPONSIBILITIES**

### Graduate Courses

Microeconomic Analysis I (ECON-803); International Economics: Trade (ECON-671); Introduction to Economic Theory (ECON-603); Microeconomics (ECON-600); Seminar in International Trade and Finance (ECON-784), Writing for Economics (ECON-660)

### Undergraduate Courses

Principles of Microeconomics (ECON-200); Intermediate Microeconomics (ECON-300); Intermediate Microeconomics with Calculus (ECON-400); International Economics: Trade (ECON-371); International Economics (ECON-370), Writing for Economics (ECON-440); Senior Policy Analysis Seminar (ECON-478)

### Dissertation Committee Chair

Sarah Oliver (in progress); Taiye Chen (in progress); Lin Shi (in progress); Praveena Bandera (in progress); Han Sun (in progress); Cassandra Rattan (2023); Benjamin Nguyen (in progress); Amanda Zarka (2022); Eric Carlson (2022); Emine Koten (2021); Yahia Abubashen (2019); Woubet Kassa (2019); Ivanova Reyes (2017); Kentaro Murayama (2017); Ke Wang (2017); Erin Hinchey (2013); Borislava Mircheva (2008); Raymond Mataloni (2007)

### Dissertation Committee Member

Matthew Templeton (in progress); Michael Palmedo (2022); Jayne Woo (2021); Huangchen Du (2018); Meghan Fasules (2015); Rex Ballinger (2013); Nick Kahn (2013); Maria Rafaj (2011); Francois Kabore (2011); Jennifer Koncz (2010); Ralph Sonenshine (2009); Zamira Simkins (2008); David Medvedev (2007); Linda Kaltani (2006); Xuxin Yu (2005); Prabuddha Sanyal (2003)

### Third Year Paper Supervisor

Seyni Da (2023), Sarah Oliver (2022); Lin Shi (2021)

### Undergraduate Summer Research Award Supervisor

John S. Palatucci (2008); Tyler Case (2008); Eric Mosier (2004)

### Independent Study Supervisor

Enbani Moore (2014); Vida Awumey (2014); Stephanie Bellevue (2014); Brian George (2014); Yewande Giwa (2014); Michael Lima (2014); Veronica Nigh (2014); Nkem



Isichei (2014); Sydney Gourlay (2011); Tyler Case (2009); John S. Palatucci (2009); Carolyne Spackman (2008); Justin Hoffman (2007); Yamille Guerrier (2007); Andrew Traw (2005); Neeraj Kumar (2004); David Kokell (2004); Emily Froehle (2004)

## **CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT**

### New Programs

MA in International Economics (2013); MA in Economics: Applied Economics Track (Online) (2014)

### New Courses

Economics MA Capstone Seminar (ECON-680) (2013)

## **SERVICE TO AMERICAN UNIVERSITY**

### Department of Economics

Chair (AY2021-present), MA Program Director (AY2011-2016); Graduate Studies Committee Member (AY2011-present); Search Committee Chair (AY2012-13, AY2014-15, AY2015-16); Search Committee Member (AY 2021-22, AY2013-14, AY2009-11); Program Review Committee (AY2008-09); Ph.D. Working Group (AY2008-09); Governance Committee (AY2008-09); Department of Economic Seminar Co-Coordinator (AY2006-09); Grievance Committee (AY2007-09) ; Merit Review Committee (AY2004-05, AY2007-09); Strategic Planning Committee (AY2004-06); Graduate Student Funding Committee (AY2004-05)

### College of Arts and Science

Associate Dean of Graduate Studies (AY2016-2020); Educational Policy Committee (AY2004-05), Academic Integrity Panel Member (AY2003-09), Mellon Committee (AY2006-07), Freshman Preview Day Speaker (AY2008-09, AY2012-2013)

### American University

Committee on Faculty Actions (AY2020/21); Textbook Committee (AY2006-07)